

Claims

[c1] What is claimed is:

1. An electronic system comprising:
a host;
a controller electrically coupled to the host through a single port of a predetermined interconnection means, the single port being designed for providing the host access to N devices; and
M peripheral devices electrically coupled to the controller;
wherein M is greater than N and the controller allows the host to access the peripheral devices using the single port.

[c2] 2. The electronic system of claim 1, wherein the predetermined interconnection means is an Integrated Drive Electronics (IDE) bus or a Serial AT Attachment (SATA) interface.

[c3] 3. The electronic system of claim 1, wherein the host modifies predetermined fields in packets or registers in an IDE task file that are sent to the controller through the single port to specify a target peripheral device.

- [c4] 4.The electronic system of claim 3, wherein the predetermined fields are control codes or reserved vendor-specific bits in ATA Packet Interface (ATAPI) packets that are sent to the controller through the single port to specify the target peripheral device.
- [c5] 5.The electronic system of claim 1, wherein the M peripheral devices electrically coupled to the controller at least comprise an optical storage device and a non-volatile storage device.
- [c6] 6.The electronic system of claim 5, wherein the non-volatile storage device is a flashcard access device or a hard-disc drive.
- [c7] 7.The electronic system of claim 1, wherein the host schedules packets sent to the M peripheral devices according to a priority ranking.
- [c8] 8.The electronic system of claim 7, wherein the priority ranking is a dynamic ranking that varies according to operations or speed settings of the peripheral devices.
- [c9] 9.The electronic system of claim 1, wherein the M peripheral devices include a first peripheral device and a second peripheral device, and the controller directly transfers data stored on the first peripheral device to the second peripheral device without buffering the data in

the host.

- [c10] 10.The electronic system of claim 1, wherein the host determines which peripheral devices are coupled to the controller and builds a set of virtual drives in an operating system (OS) of the host corresponding the peripheral devices coupled to the controller.
- [c11] 11.An electronic system comprising:
 - a host;
 - a controller electrically coupled to the host through a single port of a predetermined interconnection means, the single port being designed for providing the host access to N devices; and
 - M peripheral devices electrically coupled to the controller, the peripheral devices including a first peripheral device and a second peripheral device;
wherein M is greater than N, the controller allows the host to access the peripheral devices using the single port, and the controller directly transfers data stored on the first peripheral to the second peripheral device without buffering the data in the host.
- [c12] 12.The electronic system of claim 11, wherein the pre-determined interconnection means is an Integrated Drive Electronics (IDE) bus or a Serial AT Attachment (SATA) interface.

- [c13] 13.The electronic system of claim 11, wherein the host modifies predetermined fields in packets or registers in an IDE task file that are sent to the controller through the single port to specify a target peripheral device.
- [c14] 14.The electronic system of claim 13, wherein the pre-determined fields are control codes or reserved vendor-specific bits in ATA Packet Interface (ATAPI) packets that are sent to the controller through the single port to specify the target peripheral device.
- [c15] 15.The electronic system of claim 11, wherein the M peripheral devices electrically coupled to the controller at least comprise an optical storage device and a non-volatile storage device.
- [c16] 16. The electronic system of claim 15, wherein the non-volatile storage device is a flashcard access device or a hard-disk drive.
- [c17] 17.The electronic system of claim 11, wherein the host schedules packets sent to the M peripheral devices according to a priority ranking.
- [c18] 18.The electronic system of claim 17, wherein the priority ranking is a dynamic ranking that varies according to operations or speed settings of the peripheral devices.

[c19] 19.The electronic system of claim 11, wherein the host determines which peripheral devices are coupled to the controller and builds a set of virtual drives in an operating system (OS) of the host corresponding the peripheral devices coupled to the controller.

[c20] 20.A method for accessing a plurality of peripheral devices from a host, the method comprising:
coupling a controller to the host though a single port of a predetermined interconnection means, the single port being designed for providing the host access to N devices;
coupling M peripheral devices to the controller, wherein M is greater than N; and
accessing the peripheral devices using the single port.

[c21] 21.The method of claim 20, wherein the predetermined interconnection means is an Integrated Drive Electronics (IDE) bus or a Serial AT Attachment (SATA) interface.

[c22] 22.The method of claim 20, further comprising:
modifying predetermined fields in packets or registers in an IDE task file being sent to the controller through the single port; and
determining a target peripheral device according to the predetermined fields or the registers.

- [c23] 23.The method of claim 22, wherein the predetermined fields are control codes or reserved vendor-specific bits in ATA Packet Interface (ATAPI) packets that are sent to the controller through the single port to specify the target peripheral device.
- [c24] 24.The method of claim 20, wherein the M peripheral devices coupled to the controller at least comprise an optical storage device and a non-volatile storage device.
- [c25] 25. The method of claim 24, wherein the non-volatile storage device is a flashcard access device or a hard-disc drive.
- [c26] 26.The method of claim 20, further comprising scheduling packets sent to the M peripheral devices according to a priority ranking.
- [c27] 27.The method of claim 26, further comprising dynamically varying the priority ranking according to operations or speed settings of the peripheral devices.
- [c28] 28.The method of claim 20, wherein the M peripheral devices include a first peripheral device and a second peripheral device, the method further comprising: directly transferring data stored on the first peripheral device to the second peripheral device without buffering

the data in the host.

- [c29] 29.The method of claim 20, further comprising:
 - determining which peripheral devices are coupled the controller; and
 - building a set of virtual drives in an operating system (OS) of the host corresponding the peripheral devices coupled to the controller.
- [c30] 30.A method for accessing a plurality of peripheral devices from a host, the method comprising:
 - coupling a controller to the host though a single port of a predetermined interconnection means, the single port being designed for providing the host access to N devices;
 - coupling M peripheral devices to the controller, wherein M is greater than N and the M peripheral devices include a first peripheral device and a second peripheral device;
 - accessing the peripheral devices using the single port;
 - and
 - directly transferring data stored on the first peripheral device to the second peripheral device without buffering the data in the host.
- [c31] 31.The method of claim 30, wherein the predetermined interconnection means is an Integrated Drive Electronics (IDE) bus or a Serial AT Attachment (SATA) interface.

- [c32] 32.The method of claim 30, further comprising:
 - modifying predetermined fields in packets or registers in an IDE task file being sent to the controller through the single port; and
 - determining the target peripheral device according to the predetermined fields or the registers.
- [c33] 33.The method of claim 32, wherein the predetermined fields are control codes or reserved vendor-specific bits in ATA Packet Interface (ATAPI) packets that are sent to the controller through the single port to specify the target peripheral device.
- [c34] 34.The method of claim 30, wherein the M peripheral devices coupled to the controller at least comprise an optical storage device and a non-volatile storage device.
- [c35] 35. The method of claim 34, wherein the non-volatile storage device is a flashcard access device or a hard-disk drive.
- [c36] 36.The method of claim 25, further comprising scheduling packets sent to the M peripheral devices according to a priority ranking.
- [c37] 37.The method of claim 36, further comprising dynamically varying the priority ranking according to operations

or speed settings of the peripheral devices.

[c38] 38.The method of claim 30, further comprising:

determining which peripheral devices are coupled the controller; and

building a set of virtual drives in an operating system (OS) of the host corresponding the peripheral devices coupled to the controller.